

---

/ /

---

// : |  
// :

( )

( )  
:

---

).

(

»

( ) .«

»

.«

» «

» .

» «

» «

» «

«

« »

---

».

( ).

«.

( )

( ).

:

( ).

( )

( )

...

.( ).

:( )

	47	70.1	70.1	70.1
	20	29.9	29.9	100.0
	67	100.0	100.0	

( )

( ).

( ).

:

».

( ).«

:( )

20-30	4	6.0	6.0	6.0
31-40	35	52.2	52.2	58.2
41-50	19	28.4	28.4	86.6
	9	13.4	13.4	100.0
	67	100.0	100.0	

:( )

	8	11.9	11.9	11.9
	37	55.2	55.2	67.2
	22	32.8	32.8	100.0
	67	100.0	100.0	

( ) .

:( )

	5	7.5	7.5	7.5
	17	25.4	25.4	32.8
	45	67.2	67.2	100.0
	67	100.0	100.0	

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.5075	1.56062	.19066		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-18.318	66	.000	-3.49254	-3.8732	-3.1119

( )

( )

( )

( )

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	6.2836	1.88941	.23083		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-11.768	66	.000	-2.71642	-3.1773	-2.2556

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	6.0149	1.99615	.24387		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-12.240	66	.000	-2.98507	-3.4720	-2.4982

(

(

:

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.4328	1.61643	.19748		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-18.064	66	.000	-3.56716	-3.9614	-3.1729





: ( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.4776	1.41805	.17324		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-20.332	66	.000	-3.52239	-3.8683	-3.1765

( ) . / /

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( )

( ) ( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

( / ) ( ) ( / ) ( / )

: ( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.7612	1.87560	.22914		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-14.135	66	.000	-3.23881	-3.6963	-2.7813

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.8358	2.20603	.26951		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-11.741	66	.000	-3.16418	-3.7023	-2.6261

(

).

(t)

(

(t)

( / )

( )

(

(t)

(t)

( / )

( )

( )

(

).

(t)

(

(t)

( / )

( )

(

(t)

(t)

( / )

( )

( )

( )

:( )

N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean		
67	5.8806	1.65623	.20234		
Test Value = 9					
t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
				Lower	Upper
-15.417	66	.000	-3.11940	-3.5234	-2.7154

:( )

/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		
/		

(

(t)

(t)

( / )

( )

( ) .

) .

(

(

(t)

(t)

( / )

( )

( ) .

*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			
*			

:

( )

-

( )

/

/

-

/

/

/

---

-

/

/

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

\_\_\_\_\_ / /

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

« \_\_\_\_\_ »

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( )

\_\_\_\_\_ (

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

\_\_\_\_\_»

\_\_\_\_\_« \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

« \_\_\_\_\_ »

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_.( ). ( /

« \_\_\_\_\_ »

- 
- \_\_\_\_\_ .( ) . (
- \_\_\_\_\_ .( ) . (
- :
- 10) Annette Lareau(1999)«Social Class Differences in Family-School Relationships: The Importance of Cultural Capital« Sociology of Education Vol. 60 No. 2 .
- 11) Barrett Richard(2008)« Measuring Cultural Capital The Cultural Transformation Tools«
- 12) Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health.
- 13) Bourdieu P. (1986) The Forms of Capital. In: Richardson J. G. (ed.) Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education. Greenwood Press New York pp. 241-258.
- 14) Bourdieu P. (1987). Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgement of Taste translated by R. Nice. Cambridge MA: Harvard UniversityPress.p.107
- 15) Taylor P. (2003)« Investigating Culture and Identity« London: Collins quoted in Communication Studies: The essential Resource Cultural Communication and Context pp. 199-200.
- 16) Throsby ,David (2004)« Cultural Capital« [Journal of Cultural Economics](#) Springer Netherlands Volume 43 Numbers1-2.

---

<sup>1</sup> Culture